



## คำสั่งโปรแกรม GEMPACK ที่ใช้ในการประมาณผลแบบจำลอง CGE

## คำสั่ง TABLO INPUT file

```
!-----  
!  
!      Sets  
!  
!-----  
!  
  
SET IND # Industries # (i001-i179) ;  
SET SRC # Sources of commodities # (s1, s2) ;  
  
!-----  
!  
!      variables  
!  
!-----  
!  
  
Variable (all, j, IND) l(j) # demand for Labor by sector j # ;  
Variable (all, j, IND) k(j) # demand for capital by sector j #;  
Variable (all, j, IND) va(j) # demand for value added by sector j #;  
Variable w # wage rate #;  
Variable (all,i,IND) r(i) # rental rate in sector i #;  
Variable (all,i,IND) d(i) # TFP of sector i #;  
Variable (all, j, IND) x(j) # total output of sector j #;  
Variable (all,i, IND)(all,j, IND) xlij(i,j) # demand for  
intermediate input i by sector j #;  
Variable (all,i, IND)(all,s,SRC)(all,j, IND) xlisj(i,s,j) # demand  
for intermediate input i from source s by sector j #;  
Variable (all,i, IND)(all,s,SRC) pis(i,s) # purchaser price of input  
i from source s #;  
Variable (all,i,IND) p(i) # average price of good i across sources  
#;  
Variable (all,i, IND)(all,s,SRC) p0is(i,s) # producer price of good  
i from source s #;
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Variable yH # total household income #;
Variable trf2 # Net foriegn transfer to household #;
Variable trg2 # Net household transfer to the government #;
Variable ydH # Household disposable income #;
Variable SH # Household saving #;
Variable CH # Household's total consumption #;
Variable (all,i,IND) x2i(i) # demand for good i by household #;
Variable (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) x2is(i,s) # demand for good i from
source s by household #;
Variable y1G # government revenue from import tax #;
Variable (all,i,IND) md(i) # import quantity of good i #;
Variable y2G # government revenue from personal income tax #;
Variable y3G # Government revenue from corporate income tax #;
Variable y4G # government revenue from indirect tax #;
Variable (all,i,IND) t1(i) # corporate income tax rate on sector i
#;
Variable t2 # Personal income tax rate #;
Variable (all,i,IND) tM(i) # import tax rate on good i #;
Variable (all,i,IND) t4(i) # indirect tax rate on good i #;
Variable gr # Total government revenue #;
Variable trf3 # government revenue from net foriegn transfer #;
Variable (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) x3is(i,s) # government demand for
good i from source s #;
Variable z3 # government consumption Level #;
Variable g # total government expenditure #;
Variable SG # Government saving #;
Variable (all,i,IND) x4i(i) # Foriegn demand for good i #;
Variable (all,i,IND) f4(i) # External shock to export demand for
good i #;
Variable phi # Exchange rate Baht per US dollar #;
Variable (all,i,IND) pW(i) # world price of good i #;
Variable (all,i,IND) pie(i) # export price of good i in Baht #;
Variable ex # Total export revenue in Baht #;
Variable (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) x5is(i,s) # demand for good i from
source s for investment #;
Variable im # total import volume #;
Variable TBAL # Trade balance in Baht #;
Variable SF # FDI in Baht #;
Variable SFW # FDI in US dollar #;
Variable BOP # Balance of payment in thousand baht #;
Variable z5 # level of demand for good for capital formation #;
Variable inv # Investment expenditure #;
Variable ls # Supply of labor #;
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```
Variable (all,i,IND) ks(i) # fixed supply of capital in sector i #;
Variable pid # price index #;
Variable gdp # Gross Domestic Product #;
Variable rgdp # real GDP #;
Variable rw # real wage rate #;

!-----!
!      Dollar values read in from database
!
!-----!
!

Coefficient (all, j, IND) LAB(j) # value of Labor used by sector j
# ;
Coefficient (all, j, IND) CAP(j) # value of capital used by sector
j # ;
Coefficient (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC)(all,j,IND) INT(i,s,j) # value of
intermediate input i from source s by sector j # ;
Coefficient TRFH # net transfer from the rest of the world to
household #;
COEFFICIENT HHT # Government revenue from Personal income tax # ;
Coefficient HHSAV # Household saving #;
COEFFICIENT TRGH # net household transfer to the government # ;
Coefficient TRFG # net foreign transfer to the government #;
Coefficient (all, j, IND)(all,s,SRC) HHEX(j,s) # Household
consumption expenditure on good i from source s # ;
Coefficient (all,i,IND) IMPT(i) # Import tax on good i # ;
Coefficient (all,i,IND) CORPT(i) # Corporate income tax on sector i
# ;
Coefficient (all,i,IND) INDT(i) # indirect tax on sector i # ;
Coefficient (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) GEX(i,s) # government consumption
on good i from source s #;
Coefficient GSAV # Government saving #;
Coefficient (all,i,IND) EXPT(i) # export of good i # ;
Coefficient (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) CAPEX(i,s) # Capital formation
expenditure on good i from source s #;
Coefficient FDI # Foreign direct investment #;

!-----!
!
```





## !      Coefficients

!

!-----

!

```
COEFFICIENT (all ,j, IND) SL1(j) # Share of labor in value added of
industry j # ;
COEFFICIENT (all ,j, IND) SK1(j) # Share of capital in value added
of industry j # ;
COEFFICIENT (all ,i, IND)(all,s,SRC)(all,j,IND) S1isj(i,s,j) #
Share of input i from source s in total input i used by sector j # #
;
COEFFICIENT (all ,j, IND) SL2(j) # Share of labor income in total
household income # ;
COEFFICIENT (all ,j, IND) SK2(j) # Share of capital income in total
household income # ;

COEFFICIENT STR2 # Share of net foriegn transfer in total household
income # ;
COEFFICIENT ITRG2 # Share of net transfer to the government in total
household income # ;
COEFFICIENT IC2 # Share of consumption expenditure in household
disposable income # ;
COEFFICIENT IS2 # Share of saving in household disposable income # ;
COEFFICIENT HHTAX # Personal income tax rate # ;
COEFFICIENT (all ,j, IND) SC(j) # Share of expenditure on good j in
total household consumption expenditure # ;
COEFFICIENT (all ,j, IND)(all,s,SRC) S2(j,s) # Share of good i from
source s in household consumption of good i # ;

COEFFICIENT (all ,i, IND) GM(i) # Share of import tax on good i in
total import tax revenue # ;
COEFFICIENT (all ,i, IND) G3(i) # Share of corporate income tax on
sector i in total corporate income tax revenue # ;
COEFFICIENT (all ,i, IND) G4(i) # Share of indirect tax on sector i
in total other indirect tax revenue # ;

COEFFICIENT A1 # Share of import tax in total government revenue #;
COEFFICIENT A2 # Share of personal income tax in total government
revenue #;
COEFFICIENT A3 # Share corporate income tax in total government
revenue #;
COEFFICIENT A4 # Share of other indirect tax in total government
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revenue #;

**COEFFICIENT A5** # Share of net foriegn trasfer in total government revenue #;

**COEFFICIENT A6** # Share of net transfer from household in total government revenue #;

**COEFFICIENT (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) S3(i,s)** # Share of government expenditure on good *i* from source *s* in total government expenditure on good *i* #;

**COEFFICIENT (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) S3is(i,s)** # Share of government expenditure on good *i* from source *s* in total government expenditure#;

**Coefficient ICG** # Share of government expenditure on total government revenue #;

**Coefficient ISG** # Share of government saving on total government revenue #;

**Coefficient (all,i,IND) S4(i)** # Share of export revenue from good *i* in total export revenue #;

**COEFFICIENT (all,i,IND)(all,j,IND) M1(i,j)** # Share of intermediate good *i* imported by sector *j* in total import of good *i* #;

**COEFFICIENT (all,i,IND) M2(i)** # Share of good *i* imported by household in total import of good *i* #;

**COEFFICIENT (all,i,IND) M3(i)** # Share of good *i* imported by government in total import of good *i* #;

**COEFFICIENT (all,i,IND) M5(i)** # Share of good *i* imported for capital formation in total import of good *i* #;

**Coefficient (all,i,IND) UM(i)** # Share of value of import of good *i* in total import volume #;

**Coefficient (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) S5(i,s)** # Share of good *i* from source *s* in total amount of good *i* used for capital formation #;

**Coefficient (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) SI5(i,s)** # Share of good *i* from source *s* in total capital formation expenditure #;

**Coefficient H2** # Share of household saving in national saving #;

**Coefficient H3** # Share of government saving in national saving #;

**Coefficient H4** # Share of FDI in national saving #;

**Coefficient (all,i,IND)(all,j,IND) U1(i,j)** # Share of domestic intermediate good *i* used by sector *j* in domestic supply of good *i* #;

**Coefficient (all,i,IND) U2(i)** # Share of domestic good *i* used by household in domestic supply of good *i* #;

**Coefficient (all,i,IND) U3(i)** # Share of domestic good *i* used by



*government in domestic supply of good i #;*  
**Coefficient (all,i,IND) U4(i)** # *Share of export of good i in domestic supply of good i #;*  
**Coefficient (all,i,IND) U5(i)** # *Share of domestic good i used for capital formation in domestic supply of good i #;*  
**Coefficient (all,i,IND) BL(i)** # *Share of Labor in sector i in total supply of Labor #;*

**Coefficient (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC)(all,j,IND) C1(i,s,j)** # *Share of good i from source s in total cost of sector j #;*  
**Coefficient (all,i,IND) CL(i)** # *Share of Labor cost in total cost of sector i #;*  
**Coefficient (all,i,IND) CK(i)** # *Share of capital cost in total cost of sector i #;*

**Coefficient (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) VIS(i,s)** # *Share of good i from source s in total supply of good i #;*  
**Coefficient (all,i,IND) WIS(i)** # *Share of volume of good i in national production #;*

**Coefficient NC** # *Share of household consumption in GDP #;*  
**Coefficient NI** # *Share of investment in GDP #;*  
**Coefficient NG** # *Share of government expenditure in GDP #;*  
**Coefficient NEX** # *Share of export in GDP #;*  
**Coefficient NIM** # *Share of import in GDP #;*

!-----  
!  
!      *Parameters*  
!  
!-----  
!  
**COEFFICIENT(Parameter) (all ,j, IND) sigmaf(j)** # *elasticity of sub btw Labor and capital # ;*  
**COEFFICIENT(Parameter) (all ,j, IND) sigma(j)** # *Armington Elasticity # ;*  
**Coefficient(Parameter) (all,i,IND) epsilon(i)** # *expenditure elasticity of household demand #;*  
**Coefficient(Parameter) (all,i,IND)(all,j,IND) eta(i,j)** # *own and cross price elasticity of household demand #;*  
**Coefficient(Parameter) (all,i,IND) gamma(i)** # *export demand*





*elasticity of good i #;*

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!-----  
!  
!      File  
!  
!-----  
!
```

**FILE CGE** # *input-output data for the model # ;*

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!-----  
!  
!      Reads from the data base  
!  
!-----  
!
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```
READ INT from FILE CGE HEADER "NH02" ;  
READ LAB from FILE CGE HEADER "NH03" ;  
READ CORPT from FILE CGE HEADER "NH04";  
READ CAP from FILE CGE HEADER "NH05" ;  
READ INDT from File CGE Header "NH06";  
READ IMPT from FILE CGE HEADER "NH07";  
READ HHEX from FILE CGE HEADER "NH08" ;  
Read GEX from File CGE Header "NH09";  
READ EXPT from File CGE Header "NH10";  
READ TRFH from FILE CGE HEADER "NH11";  
READ TRFG from File CGE Header "NH12";  
Read FDI from File CGE Header "NH13";  
READ TRGH from FILE CGE HEADER "NH14";  
READ HHT from FILE CGE HEADER "NH15";  
READ HHSAV from File CGE Header "NH16";  
READ GSAY from File CGE Header "NH17";  
Read CAPEX from File CGE Header "NH18";  
READ sigma from FILE CGE HEADER "NH19";  
READ sigmaf from FILE CGE HEADER "NH20";  
READ epsilon from FILE CGE HEADER "NH21";  
READ eta from FILE CGE HEADER "NH22";  
READ gamma from File CGE Header "NH23";
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!-----
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!  
!      *Formulas*  
!  
!-----  
!

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FORMULA (all ,j, IND)  SL1(j) = LAB(j) / [LAB(j) + CAP(j)] ;  
FORMULA (all ,j, IND)  SK1(j) = CAP(j) / [LAB(j) + CAP(j)] ;  
Formula (all ,i, IND)(all,s,SRC)(all,j,IND)  S1isj(i,s,j) =  
INT(i,s,j)/[sum(ss,SRC,INT(i,ss,j))] ;  
FORMULA (all ,j, IND)  SL2(j) = LAB(j) /  
[sum(i,IND,LAB(i))+sum(i,IND,CAP(i))+TRFH] ;  
FORMULA (all ,j, IND)  SK2(j) = CAP(j) /  
[sum(i,IND,LAB(i))+sum(i,IND,CAP(i))+TRFH] ;  
FORMULA STR2 = TRFH/[sum(i,IND,LAB(i))+sum(i,IND,CAP(i))+TRFH] ;  
FORMULA IC2 =  
sum(i,IND,sum(s,SRC,HHEX(i,s)))/[sum(i,IND,LAB(i))+sum(i,IND,CAP(i))  
+TRFH-HHT];  
FORMULA IS2 = HHSAV/[sum(i,IND,LAB(i))+sum(i,IND,CAP(i))+TRFH-HHT];  
FORMULA ITRG2 = TRGH/[sum(i,IND,LAB(i))+sum(i,IND,CAP(i))+TRFH-HHT];  
Formula HHTAX = HHT/[sum(i,IND,LAB(i))+sum(i,IND,CAP(i))+TRFH] ;  
Formula (all,i,IND) SC(i) =  
sum(ss,SRC,HHEX(i,ss))/sum(j,IND,sum(ss,SRC,HHEX(j,ss))) ;  
Formula (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) S2(i,s) =  
HHEX(i,s)/sum(ss,SRC,HHEX(i,ss)) ;  
Formula (all,i,IND) GM(i) = IMPT(i)/sum(ii,IND,IMPT(ii)) ;  
Formula (all,i,IND) G3(i) = CORPT(i)/sum(ii,IND,CORPT(ii)) ;  
Formula (all,i,IND) G4(i) = INDT(i)/sum(ii,IND,INDT(ii)) ;  
  
Formula  
A1=sum(i,IND,IMPT(i))/[HHT+sum(ii,IND,IMPT(ii))+sum(ii,IND,CORPT(ii))  
+sum(ii,IND,INDT(ii))+TRFG+TRGH] ;  
Formula  
A2=HHT/[HHT+sum(ii,IND,IMPT(ii))+sum(ii,IND,CORPT(ii))+sum(ii,IND,IN  
DT(ii))+TRFG+TRGH] ;  
Formula  
A3=sum(ii,IND,CORPT(ii))/[HHT+sum(ii,IND,IMPT(ii))+sum(ii,IND,CORPT(ii))  
+sum(ii,IND,INDT(ii))+TRFG+TRGH] ;  
Formula  
A4=sum(ii,IND,INDT(ii))/[HHT+sum(ii,IND,IMPT(ii))+sum(ii,IND,CORPT(ii))  
+sum(ii,IND,INDT(ii))+TRFG+TRGH] ;  
Formula
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A5=TRFG/[HHT+sum(ii,IND,IMPT(ii))+sum(ii,IND,CORPT(ii))+sum(ii,IND,INDT(ii))+TRFG+TRGH] ;

**Formula**

A6=TRGH/[HHT+sum(ii,IND,IMPT(ii))+sum(ii,IND,CORPT(ii))+sum(ii,IND,INDT(ii))+TRFG+TRGH] ;

**Formula** (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) S3(i,s) =

GEX(i,s)/sum(ss,SRC,GEX(i,ss)) ;

**Formula** (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) S3is(i,s) =

GEX(i,s)/sum(ii,IND,sum(ss,SRC,GEX(i,ss))) ;

**Formula** ICG =

sum(i,IND,sum(s,SRC,GEX(i,s)))/[sum(i,IND,sum(s,SRC,GEX(i,s)))+GSAV]

;

**Formula** ISG = GSAV/[sum(i,IND,sum(s,SRC,GEX(i,s)))+GSAV] ;

**Formula** (all,i,IND) S4(i) = EXPT(i)/sum(ii,IND,EXPT(ii)) ;

**Formula** (all,i,IND)(all,j,IND) M1(i,j) =

INT(i,"s2",j)/[sum(jj,IND,INT(i,"s2",jj))+HHEX(i,"s2")+GEX(i,"s2")+CAPEX(i,"s2")];

**Formula** (all,i,IND) M2(i) =

HHEX(i,"s2")/[sum(jj,IND,INT(i,"s2",jj))+HHEX(i,"s2")+GEX(i,"s2")+CAPEX(i,"s2")];

**Formula** (all,i,IND) M3(i) =

GEX(i,"s2")/[sum(jj,IND,INT(i,"s2",jj))+HHEX(i,"s2")+GEX(i,"s2")+CAPEX(i,"s2")];

**Formula** (all,i,IND) M5(i) =

CAPEX(i,"s2")/[sum(jj,IND,INT(i,"s2",jj))+HHEX(i,"s2")+GEX(i,"s2")+CAPEX(i,"s2")];

**Formula** (all,i,IND) UM(i) =

[sum(jj,IND,INT(i,"s2",jj))+HHEX(i,"s2")+GEX(i,"s2")+CAPEX(i,"s2")]/  
sum(ii,IND,[sum(jj,IND,INT(ii,"s2",jj))  
+ HHEX(ii,"s2") + GEX(ii,"s2") +  
CAPEX(ii,"s2")]);

**Formula** (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) S5(i,s) =

CAPEX(i,s)/sum(ss,SRC,CAPEX(i,ss)) ;

**Formula** (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) SI5(i,s) =

CAPEX(i,s)/sum(ii,IND,sum(ss,SRC,CAPEX(ii,ss)));

**Formula** H2 = HHSAV/[HHSAV+GSAV+FDI];

**Formula** H3 = GSAV/[HHSAV+GSAV+FDI];

**Formula** H4 = FDI/[HHSAV+GSAV+FDI];

**Formula** (all,i,IND)(all,j,IND) U1(i,j) =





```
INT(i, "s1", j)/[sum(jj, IND, INT(i, "s1", jj)) + HHEX(i, "s1") +
GEX(i, "s1") + EXPT(i) + CAPEX(i, "s1")];
Formula (all, i, IND) U2(i) = HHEX(i, "s1")/[sum(jj, IND, INT(i, "s1", jj)) +
HHEX(i, "s1") + GEX(i, "s1") + EXPT(i) + CAPEX(i, "s1")];
Formula (all, i, IND) U3(i) = GEX(i, "s1")/[sum(jj, IND, INT(i, "s1", jj)) +
HHEX(i, "s1") + GEX(i, "s1") + EXPT(i) + CAPEX(i, "s1")];
Formula (all, i, IND) U4(i) = EXPT(i)/[sum(jj, IND, INT(i, "s1", jj)) +
HHEX(i, "s1") + GEX(i, "s1") + EXPT(i) + CAPEX(i, "s1")];
Formula (all, i, IND) U5(i) =
CAPEX(i, "s1")/[sum(jj, IND, INT(i, "s1", jj)) + HHEX(i, "s1") +
GEX(i, "s1") + EXPT(i) + CAPEX(i, "s1")];

Formula (all, i, IND) BL(i) = LAB(i)/sum(ii, IND, LAB(ii)) ;

Formula (all, i, IND)(all, s, SRC)(all, j, IND) C1(i, s, j) =
INT(i, s, j)/[sum(ii, IND, sum(ss, SRC, INT(ii, ss, j)))+sum(ii, IND, LAB(ii)) +
sum(ii, IND, CAP(ii))];
Formula (all, i, IND) CL(i) =
LAB(i)/[sum(ii, IND, sum(s, SRC, INT(ii, s, i)))+sum(ii, IND, LAB(ii))+sum(i
i, IND, CAP(ii))];
Formula (all, i, IND) CK(i) =
CAP(i)/[sum(ii, IND, sum(s, SRC, INT(ii, s, i)))+sum(ii, IND, LAB(ii))+sum(i
i, IND, CAP(ii))];

Formula (all, i, IND) VIS(i, "s1") =
[sum(j, IND, INT(i, "s1", j))+HHEX(i, "s1") +GEX(i, "s1") +EXPT(i) +CAPEX(i,
"s1")]/
[sum(ss, SRC, sum(j, IND, INT(i, ss, j))+HHEX(i, ss)+GEX(i, ss)+EXPT(i)+CAPE
X(i, ss))];
Formula (all, i, IND) VIS(i, "s2") =
[sum(j, IND, INT(i, "s2", j))+HHEX(i, "s2") +GEX(i, "s2") +CAPEX(i, "s2")]/
[sum(ss, SRC, sum(j, IND, INT(i, ss, j))+HHEX(i, ss)+GEX(i, ss)+EXPT(i)+CAPE
X(i, ss))];
Formula (all, i, IND) WIS(i) =
[sum(j, IND, sum(s, SRC, INT(i, s, j)))+sum(s, SRC, HHEX(i, s)+GEX(i, s)+CAPEX
(i, s)+EXPT(i))/
sum(ii, IND, sum(j, IND, sum(s, SRC, INT(ii, s, j)))+sum(s, SRC, HHEX(ii, s)+GE
X(ii, s)+CAPEX(ii, s))+EXPT(ii));
Formula NC = sum(i, IND, sum(s, SRC, HHEX(i, s)))/
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```
[sum(ii,IND,sum(ss,SRC,HHEX(ii,ss)+GEX(ii,ss)+CAPEX(ii,ss)))+sum(ii,
IND,EXPT(ii))-sum(ii,IND,sum(jj,IND,INT(ii,"s2",jj)))
-sum(ii,IND,HHEX(ii,"s2")+GEX(ii,"s2")+CAPEX(ii,"s2"))];
Formula NG = sum(i,IND,sum(s,SRC,GEX(i,s)))/

[sum(ii,IND,sum(ss,SRC,HHEX(ii,ss)+GEX(ii,ss)+CAPEX(ii,ss)))+sum(ii,
IND,EXPT(ii))-sum(ii,IND,sum(jj,IND,INT(ii,"s2",jj)))
-sum(ii,IND,HHEX(ii,"s2")+GEX(ii,"s2")+CAPEX(ii,"s2"))];
Formula NI = sum(i,IND,sum(s,SRC,CAPEX(i,s)))/

[sum(ii,IND,sum(ss,SRC,HHEX(ii,ss)+GEX(ii,ss)+CAPEX(ii,ss)))+sum(ii,
IND,EXPT(ii))-sum(ii,IND,sum(jj,IND,INT(ii,"s2",jj)))
-sum(ii,IND,HHEX(ii,"s2")+GEX(ii,"s2")+CAPEX(ii,"s2"))];
Formula NEX = sum(i,IND,EXPT(i))/

[sum(ii,IND,sum(ss,SRC,HHEX(ii,ss)+GEX(ii,ss)+CAPEX(ii,ss)))+sum(ii,
IND,EXPT(ii))-sum(ii,IND,sum(jj,IND,INT(ii,"s2",jj)))
-sum(ii,IND,HHEX(ii,"s2")+GEX(ii,"s2")+CAPEX(ii,"s2"))];
Formula NIM =
[sum(ii,IND,sum(jj,IND,INT(ii,"s2",jj)))+sum(ii,IND,HHEX(ii,"s2")+
GEX(ii,"s2")+CAPEX(ii,"s2"))]/

[sum(ii,IND,sum(ss,SRC,HHEX(ii,ss)+GEX(ii,ss)+CAPEX(ii,ss)))+sum(ii,
IND,EXPT(ii))-sum(ii,IND,sum(jj,IND,INT(ii,"s2",jj)))
-sum(ii,IND,HHEX(ii,"s2")+GEX(ii,"s2")+CAPEX(ii,"s2"))];
```

```
!-----  
!  
!      Equations  
!  
!-----  
!
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```
EQUATION E_1 ! (1a) ! # Demand for labor by sector j #
(all,j,IND) l(j) = va(j) - sigmaf(j)*[w - SL1(j)*w - SK1(j)*r(j)] -
d(j);
```

```
EQUATION E_k ! (2a) ! # Demand for capital by sector j #
(all,j,IND) k(j) = va(j) - sigmaf(j)*[r(j) - SL1(j)*w - SK1(j)*r(j)] -
d(j);
```

```
EQUATION E_va ! (3a) ! # Demand for value added by sector j #
```





```
(all,j,IND)  va(j) = x(j);

EQUATION E_x1ij ! (4a) ! # Demand for intermediate input i by sector
j #
(all,i,IND) (all,j,IND) x1ij(i,j) = x(j);

EQUATION E_x1isj ! (5a) ! # Demand for intermediate input i from
source s by sector j #
(all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC)(all,j,IND) x1isj(i,s,j) = x1ij(i,j) -
sigma(i)*[pis(i,s) - SUM(ss,SRC,S1isj(i,ss,j)*pis(i,ss))] ;

EQUATION E_yH ! (6a) ! # Total household income #
yH = SUM(i,IND,SL2(i)*(w+l(i))) + SUM(i,IND,SK2(i)*(r(i)+k(i))) +
STR2*trf2 ;

EQUATION E_ydH ! (7a) ! # household disposable income #
ydH = yH - (HHTAX/(1-HHTAX))*t2 ;

EQUATION E_sH ! (8a) ! # household saving #
ydH = IC2*cH + IS2*sH + ITRG2*trg2 ;

EQUATION E_cH ! (9a) ! # household's total consumption expenditure
#
cH = sum(i,IND,SC(i)*[p(i)+x2i(i)]) ;

Equation E_x2i ! (10a) ! # Household demand for composite good i #
(all,i,IND) x2i(i) = epsilon(i)*cH + sum(j,IND,eta(i,j)*p(j)) ;

Equation E_x2is ! (11a) ! # Household demand for composite good i #
(all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) x2is(i,s) = x2i(i) - sigma(i)*[p(i) -
sum(ss,SRC,S2(i,ss)*pis(i,ss))];

Equation E_y1G ! (12a) ! # Government revenue from import tax #
y1G = sum(i,IND,GM(i)*[tM(i) + p0is(i,"s2") + md(i)]) ;

Equation E_y2G ! (13a) ! # Government revenue from personal income
tax #
y2G = t2 + yH ;

Equation E_y3G !(14a) ! # Government revenue from corporate income
tax #
y3G = sum(i,IND,G3(i)*[t1(i) + p0is(i,"s1") + x(i)]) ;
```



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Equation E_y4G !(17a) ! # Government revenue from other indirect tax
#
y4G = sum(i,IND,G4(i)*[t4(i) + p(i) + x(i)]) ;

Equation E_GR !(18a) ! # Total government revenue #
gr = A1*y1G + A2*y2G + A3*y3G + A4*y4G + A5*trf3 + A6*trg2 ;

Equation E_x3is !(19a) ! # Government demand for good i from source
s #
(all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) x3is(i,s) = z3 - sigma(i)*[pis(i,s) -
sum(ss,SRC,S3(i,ss)*pis(i,ss))] ;

Equation E_g !(20a) ! # Total government expenditure #
g = sum(i,IND,sum(s,SRC,S3is(i,s)*[pis(i,s) + x3is(i,s)])) ;

Equation E_sG !(21a)! # Government saving #
gr = ICG*g + ISG*sg ;

Equation E_x4i !(22a)! # Export demand for good i #
(all,i,IND) x4i(i) = -gamma(i)*[pie(i) - pw(i) - phi] + f4(i) ;

Equation E_EX !(23a)! # Total export revenue #
ex = sum(i,IND,S4(i)*[pw(i) + x4i(i) + phi]) ;

Equation E_md !(24a)! # Import value of good i #
(all,i,IND) md(i) = sum(j,IND,M1(i,j)*x1isj(i,"s2",j)) +
M2(i)*x2is(i,"s2") + M3(i)*x3is(i,"s2") + M5(i)*x5is(i,"s2") ;

Equation E_im !(25a) ! # total import #
im = sum(i,IND,UM(i)*[pw(i) + phi + md(i)]);

Equation E_TBAL !(26a)! # Trade Balance #
1000*TBAL = sum(i,IND,EXPT(i))*ex -
[sum(i,IND,sum(j,IND,INT(i,"s2",j)))+sum(i,IND,HHEX(i,"s2")+GEX(i,"s
2")+CAPEX(i,"s2"))]*im ;

Equation E_sf !(27a)! # FDI in Baht #
sf = sFW + phi ;

Equation E_BOP !(28a)! # Balance of payment in Baht #
1000*BOP = TBAL + TRFH*trf2 + TRFG*trf3 + FDI*sf ;

Equation E_x5is !(29a)! # Balance of payment in Baht #
```



```
(all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) x5is(i,s) = z5 - sigma(i)*[pis(i,s) -  
sum(ss,SRC,S5(i,ss)*pis(i,ss))];  
  
Equation E_inv !(30a)! # Capital formation expenditure #  
inv = sum(i,IND,sum(s,SRC,SI5(i,s)*[pis(i,s) + x5is(i,s)]));  
  
Equation E_z5 !(31a)! # saving equal to investment #  
inv = H2*sH + H3*sG + H4*sF ;  
  
Equation E_x !(32a)! # Good i's market clearing conditions #  
(all,i,IND) x(i) =  
sum(j,IND,U1(i,j)*x1isj(i,"s1",j))+U2(i)*x2is(i,"s1")+U3(i)*x3is(i,"  
s1")+U4(i)*x4i(i)+U5(i)*x5is(i,"s1") ;  
  
Equation E_w !(33a)! # Labor market clearing condition #  
ls = sum(i,IND,BL(i)*l(i)) ;  
  
Equation E_r !(34a)! # Capital market clearing conditions #  
(all,i,IND) ks(i) = k(i) ;  
  
Equation E_p0is !(35a)! # zero profit conditions #  
(all,i,IND) [p0is(i,"s1") + x(i) - [CORPT(i)/[1-CORPT(i)]]*t1(i)] =  
sum(j,IND,sum(s,SRC,C1(j,s,i)*[pis(j,s) + x1isj(j,s,i)])) + CL(i)*[w+l(i)  
]+ CK(i)*[r(i) + k(i)] ;  
  
Equation E_pie !(36a)! # Zero profit conditions for export #  
(all,i,IND) pie(i) = p0is(i,"s1") + t4(i);  
  
Equation E_37 !(37a)! # Zero profit conditions for import #  
(all,i,IND) p0is(i,"s2") = phi + pW(i) + tM(i) ;  
  
Equation E_pis !(38a)! # Purchaser price determination #  
(all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) pis(i,s) = p0is(i,s) + t4(i);  
  
Equation E_p !(39a)! # average commodity prices #  
(all,i,IND) p(i) = sum(s,SRC,VIS(i,s)*pis(i,s)) ;  
  
Equation E_pid !(40a)! # price index #  
pid = sum(i,IND,WIS(i)*p(i)) ;  
  
Equation E_gdp !(41a)! # nominal GDP #  
gdp = NC*cH + NI*inv + NG*g + NEX*ex - NIM*im ;
```





```
Equation E_rw !(43a)! # real wage rate #
rw = w - pid ;

Equation E_rgdp !(43a)! # real GDP #
rgdp = gdp - pid ;

! Updated database !
Update (all,i,IND)(all,s,src)(all,j,IND) INT(i,s,j) =
p0is(i,s)*x1isj(i,s,j) ;
Update (all,j,IND) LAB(j) = w*l(j) ;
Update (all,j,IND) CAP(j) = r(j)*k(j) ;
Update TRFH = trf2 ;
Update HHT = t2*yh ;
Update HSAV = sH ;
Update TRGH = trg2 ;
Update TRFG = trf3 ;
Update (all, j, IND)(all,s,SRC) HHEX(j,s) = pis(j,s)*x2is(j,s) ;
Update (all,i,IND) IMPT(i) = tM(i)*p0is(i,"s2")*md(i) ;
Update (all,i,IND) CORPT(i) = t1(i)*p0is(i,"s1")*x(i) ;
Update (all,i,IND) INDT(i) = t4(i)*p(i)*x(i) ;
Update (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) GEX(i,s) = pis(i,s)*x3is(i,s) ;
Update GSAV = sG ;
Update (all,i,IND) EXPT(i) = pie(i)*x4i(i) ;
Update (all,i,IND)(all,s,SRC) CAPEX(i,s) = pis(i,s)*x5is(i,s) ;
Update FDI = sf ;
```





## คำสั่ง COMMAND file

*! Auxiliary files (usually tells which TAB file)*

**auxiliary files = CGE ;**

*! Data files*

**file CGE = CGE.har ;**  
**updated file CGE = <cmf>.upd ;**

*! Closure*

**exogenous d trf2 trg2 t1 t2 tM t4 trf3 z3 f4 z5 phi pw ls ks ;**  
**rest endogenous ;**

*! Solution method information*

**method = euler ;**  
**steps = 1 2 ;**

*! Simulation part*

*! Name of Solution file is inferred from name of Command file.!*

**shock ks("i159") = 6.27 ;**  
**verbal description = 6.27 per cent increase in amount of specific capital of telecommunication.;**

*! Options*

**extrapolation accuracy file = yes ;**  
**log file = yes ;**

*! End of Command file*

